

## Homework 4.

**Assigned Oct 6, 2005. Due Oct 20, 2005.**

1. Let  $M \in \mathcal{M}_2^c$  and  $X \in \mathcal{L}_T^M$ . Show that  $\langle I^M(X), I^M(X) \rangle_t = \int_0^t X_u^2 d\langle M, M \rangle_u$  for all  $t \in [0, T]$ , a.s.
2. Let  $X, M$  be as in 1. Let  $0 < a < b < T$ . Show that  $I_b^M(X) - I_a^M(X) = \int_0^T 1_{[a,b]}(t)X(t)dM(t)$ .
3. Let  $M, N \in \mathcal{M}_2^c$  and fix  $X \in \mathcal{L}_T^M$  and  $Y \in \mathcal{L}_T^N$ . Show that

$$\langle I^M(X), I^N(Y) \rangle_t = \int_0^t X_u Y_u d\langle M, N \rangle_u,$$

for all  $t \in [0, T]$ , a.s.

4. Let  $X, Y \in \mathcal{M}_{\text{loc}}^c$ . Then there exists a unique adapted continuous process  $\langle X, Y \rangle$  with bounded variation paths such that  $XY - \langle X, Y \rangle$  is in  $\mathcal{M}_{\text{loc}}^c$ .

[ *Wait until tuesday's class before attempting this problem.* ]